

TEXTBOOK REVIEW FORM – Social Studies – GRADE 12 (STANDARDS)

Social Studies Standards for Grade 12-Economics-Students will:

<p>1. Explain why productive resources are limited and why individuals, businesses, and governments have to make choices in order to meet needs and wants. [12.1.E]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Explaining scarcity as a basic condition that exists when unlimited wants exceed limited productive resources• Explaining land (an example of a natural resource), labor (an example of a human resource), capital (an example of a physical or human resource), and entrepreneurship to be the factors of production• Explaining opportunity cost as the next best alternative to relinquish when individuals, businesses, and governments confront scarcity by making choices
<p>Documentation of how the standard is met. Cite examples from the material (chapter and page numbers):</p>
<p>Indicate the chapter(s)/unit(s), section(s), and/or pages reviewed:</p>
<p>Portions of the standard that are missing or not well developed in the instructional material (if any):</p>
<p>Rating: _____ 2 - Meets Criterion for Standard 90%-100% (merit) 1 - Partially Meets Criterion for Standard 89%-70% (recommend with reservation) 0 - Does Not Meet Criterion for Standard 69%- 0% (not recommended)</p>

Each content standard or related content found in the bullets, indicate the grade level, the content standard, and the dominant strands. These strands are economics (E), geography (G), history (H), and civics and government (CG).

MAP ICONS are shaded outlines of the state of Alabama.  Map icons are displayed after content standards, bullets, or examples to indicate content related to Alabama history or geography.

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2. Explain how rational decision making entails comparing additional costs of alternatives to additional benefits. [12.2.E.CG]
- Illustrating on a production-possibilities curve how rational decision making involves trade-offs between two options
 - Explaining rational decision making as the comparison between marginal benefits and marginal costs of an action

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**3. Describe different economic systems used to allocate scarce goods and services.
[12.3.E.CG]**

- Defining command, market, and mixed economic systems
- Describing how different economic systems answer the three basic economic questions of what to produce, how to produce, and for whom to produce
- Evaluating how each type of system addresses private ownership, profit motive, consumer sovereignty, competition, and government regulation

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4. Describe the role of government in a market economy, including promoting and securing competition, protecting private property rights, promoting equity, providing public goods and services, resolving externalities and other market failures, and stabilizing growth in the economy. [12.4.E.CG]
- Explaining how government regulation and deregulation policies affect consumers and producers

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5. Explain that a country's standard of living depends upon its ability to produce goods and services.
- Explaining productivity as the amount of outputs, or goods and services, produced from inputs, or factors of production
 - Describing how investments in factories, equipment, education, new technology, training, and health improve economic growth and living standards

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6. Describe how specialization and voluntary exchange between buyers and sellers lead to mutually beneficial outcomes. [12.6.E]
- Illustrating on a circular-flow diagram the product market; the factor market; the real flow of goods and services between and among businesses, households, and government; and the flow of money
 - Constructing examples of specialization and exchange
 - Illustrating on a table and graph the law of supply and demand
 - Describing the role of buyers and sellers in determining market clearing price
 - Illustrating on a table and graph how supply and demand determine equilibrium price and quantity
 - Illustrating on a graph of supply and demand how price movements eliminate shortages and surpluses
 - Illustrating on a graph how different factors cause changes in a market supply and demand
 - Explaining how prices serve as incentives in a market economy

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7. Describe the organization and role of business. [12.7.E]

- Comparing types of business firms, including sole proprietorships, partnerships, and corporations
- Explaining the role of profit as an incentive, including short-term versus long-run decisions, for all firms
- Describing basic characteristics of pure competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition, and oligopoly
- Explaining ways firms finance operations, including retained earnings, stocks, and debt, and the advantages and disadvantages of each
- Explaining ways firms engage in price and nonprice competition
- Recognizing the role of economic institutions, including labor unions and nonprofit organizations, in market economies

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- 8. Explain the impact of the labor market on the United States' economy. [12.8.E.H.CG]**
- Identifying regional characteristics of the labor force of the United States, including gender, race, socioeconomic background, education, age, and regional specialization
 - Explaining how supply of and demand for labor affect wages
 - Describing characteristics that are most likely to increase wage and nonwage benefits, including skill, productivity, education, occupation, and mobility
 - Explaining how unemployment and inflation impose costs on individuals and nations
 - Determining the relationship of Alabama and the United States to the global economy regarding current technological innovations and industries 
Examples: World Wide Web, peanut industry, telecommunications industry, aerospace industry
 - Tracing the history of labor unions and methods of contract negotiation by labor and management 

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9. Describe methods used to measure overall economic activity, including the Gross Domestic Product (GDP), the Consumer Price Index (CPI), inflation, and unemployment. [12.9.E.CG]
- Explaining how overall levels of income, employment, and prices are determined by spending decisions of households, businesses, and government; net exports in the short run; and production decisions of firms and technology in the long run
 - Identifying structural, cyclical, and frictional unemployment
 - Describing stages of the business cycle and how employment and inflation change during those stages

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10. Explain the structure, role, and functions of the United States Federal Reserve System.
[12.10.E.CG]

- Describing how the United States Federal Reserve System oversees the banking system and regulates the quantity of money in the economy
- Defining monetary policy
- Describing how the central bank uses its tools of monetary policy to promote price stability, full employment, and economic growth

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11. Explain how the government uses fiscal policy to promote the economic goals of price stability, full employment, and economic growth. [12.11.E.CG]

- Defining fiscal policy and the use of taxation and government purchases
- Comparing government deficits and the national debt

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