	Performance Level Descriptors (PLDs)				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	
Policy	The student has a minimal	The student has a partial	The student has a strong	The student has an advanced	
Statement	understanding of grade-	understanding of grade-level	understanding of grade-level	understanding of grade-level	
	level standards and is likely	standards and is likely to need	standards and demonstrates the	standards and exceedingly	
	to need additional support	some additional support at this	knowledge and skills at this level	demonstrates the knowledge and	
	at this level of learning as	level of learning as described in	of learning as described in the	skills at this level of learning as	
	described in the Alabama	the Alabama Course of Study.	Alabama Course of Study.	described in the Alabama Course	
	Course of Study.			of Study.	

The performance level descriptors describe what a typical student scoring at each performance level can do. A student who scores at a level would be expected to also be able to demonstrate the skills described in previous levels. A student would not necessarily demonstrate all the skills listed at a particular performance level on a particular test in order to score at that level.

	Reading			
	A student at this level	A student at this level	A student at this level	A student at this level
6.RL.RR.9 6.RI.RR.19	 reads and minimally comprehends literature and informational texts in the grade 6 text complexity level. 	 reads and partially comprehends literature and informational texts in the grade 6 text complexity level. 	 reads and proficiently comprehends literature and informational texts in the grade 6 text complexity level. 	 reads and thoroughly comprehends literature and informational texts in the grade 6 text complexity level.
6.RL.KI.1	attempts to cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	 cites some textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as some inferences drawn from the text. 	 cites textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text. 	 thoroughly cites textual evidence to support in- depth analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
6.RL.KI.2	 attempts to determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; attempts to provide 	 determines an explicit theme or central idea of a text and a partial understanding of how it is conveyed through details; provides a partial summary of the text 	 determines a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provides a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments. 	 determines an implied theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provides a thorough summary of the text

	a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.	distinct from personal opinions or judgments.	, 5 3 5	distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
6.RL.KI.3	attempts to describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward resolution.	 partially describes how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how some characters respond or change as the plot moves toward resolution. 	 describes how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward resolution. 	 thoroughly describes how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward resolution.
6.RL.CS.4	attempts to determine the meaning of words or phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; attempts to analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.	 determines the meaning of some words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and/or connotative meanings; provides some analysis of the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and/or tone. 	determines the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyzes the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.	 consistently determines the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including complex figurative and connotative meanings; thoroughly analyzes the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.
6.RL.CS.5	attempts to analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.	 partially analyzes how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and/or contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot. 	 analyzes how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot. 	 thoroughly analyzes how a particular sentence, chapter, scene, or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting, or plot.

6.RL.CS.6	 attempts to explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text. 	 partially explains how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text. 	 explains how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text. 	 thoroughly explains how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text.
6.RL.IK.8	 attempts to differentiate among odes, ballads, epic poetry, and science fiction 	 differentiates among some odes, ballads, epic poetry, and/or science fiction. 	 differentiates among odes, ballads, epic poetry, and science fiction. 	[Level 3 is the highest level supported by this standard.]
6.RL.IK.9	attempts to compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes or topics.	 partially compares and contrasts texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes or topics. 	 compares and contrasts texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics 	thoroughly compares and contrasts texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems; historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics.
6.RI.KI.11	 attempts to cite textual evidence to support a simplistic analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text. 	 cites some textual evidence to support a partial analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as some inferences drawn from the text. 	 cites textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text 	 thoroughly cites textual evidence to support in- depth analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
6.RI.KI.12	 attempts to determine a theme or central idea of a 	 determines an explicit central idea of a text and a partial understanding of 	 determines a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through 	 determines an implied central idea of a text and how it is conveyed

	text and attempts to	how it is conveyed	particular details; provides	through particular details;
	state how it is	through details; provides a	a summary of the text	provides a thorough
	conveyed through	partial summary of the	distinct from personal	summary of the text
	particular details;	text distinct from personal	opinions or judgments.	distinct from personal
	attempts to provide	opinions or judgments.		opinions or judgments.
	a summary of the			, , , ,
	text distinct from			
	personal opinions or			
	judgments.			
	 attempts to analyze 	 partially analyzes how a 	 analyzes in detail how a 	 thoroughly analyzes in
6.RI.KI.13	in detail how a key	key individual, event, or	key individual, event, or	detail how a key
	individual, event, or	idea is introduced,	idea is introduced,	individual, event, or idea
	idea is introduced,	illustrated, and/or	illustrated, and elaborated	is introduced, illustrated,
	illustrated, and	elaborated on in a text	on in a text (e.g., through	and elaborated on in a
	elaborated on in a	(e.g., through examples or	examples or anecdotes).	text (e.g., through
	text (e.g., through	anecdotes).		examples or anecdotes).
	examples or anecdotes).			
	anecuotes).			
	 attempts to 	 determines the meanings 	 determines the meanings 	 consistently determines
6.RI.CS.14	determine the	of some words and	of words and phrases as	the meanings of words
	meanings of words	phrases as they are used	they are used in a text,	and phrases as they are
	and phrases as they	in a text, including	including figurative,	used in a text, including
	are used in a text,	figurative, connotative,	connotative, and technical	figurative, connotative,
	including figurative,	and/or technical	meanings.	and technical meanings.
	connotative, and/or	meanings.		
	technical meanings.			
C DI CC 45	attempts to analyze	partially analyzes how a	 analyzes how a particular 	 thoroughly analyzes how
6.RI.CS.15	how a particular	particular sentence,	sentence, paragraph,	a particular sentence,
	sentence,	paragraph, chapter, or	chapter, or section fits	paragraph, chapter, or
	paragraph, chapter,	section fits into the overall	into the overall structure	section fits into the
	or section fits into	structure of a text and/or	of a text and contributes	overall structure of a text
	the overall structure	contributes to the	to the development of the	and contributes to the
	of a text and	development of the ideas.	ideas.	development of the ideas.
	contributes to the			
	development of the			
	ideas.			

6.RI.CS.16	attempts to determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and attempts to explain how it is conveyed in the text.	 determines an author's point of view or purpose in a text and partially explains how it is conveyed in the text. 	 determines an author's point of view or purpose in a text and explains how it is conveyed in the text. 	 determines an author's point of view or purpose in a text and thoroughly explains how it is conveyed in the text.
6.RI.IK.17	attempts to integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.	integrates information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a partially coherent understanding of a topic or issue.	integrates information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.	integrates information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop an in-depth and coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
6.RI.IK.18	attempts to trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.	 traces and evaluates the argument and explicit claims in a text, partially distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not. 	 traces and evaluates the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not. 	 traces and thoroughly evaluates the argument and implicit claims in a text, consistently distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.
6.RI.IK.19	 attempts to compare and contrast one author's presentation of 	 partially compares and contrasts one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a 	 compares and contrasts one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a 	 thoroughly compares and contrasts one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and

Graue 6	Alabailla Co	imprenensive Assessment Program (F	ACAT / LIIgiisii Laiiguage Aits i LD3	
	events with that of	biography on the same	biography on the same	a biography on the same
	another (e.g., a	person).	person).	person).
	memoir written by			
	and a biography on			
	the same person).			
	Writing			
	A student at this level	A student at this level	A student at this level	A student at this level
6.W.TTP.21	attempts to write	 writes simplistic 	 writes arguments to 	 writes in depth
	arguments to	arguments to support	support claims with clear	arguments to support
	support claims with	claims with clear reasons	reasons and relevant	claims with clear reasons
	clear reasons and	and relevant evidence:	evidence: introduces	and relevant evidence:
	relevant evidence:	introduces claim(s) and	claim(s) and organizes the	introduces claim(s) and
	attempts to	organizes the reasons and	reasons and evidence	organizes the reasons and
	introduce claim(s)	evidence; supports	clearly; supports claim(s)	evidence clearly and
	and organize the	claim(s) with clear reasons	with clear reasons and	logically; supports
	reasons and	or evidence, using	relevant evidence, using	claim(s) with clear
	evidence clearly;	credible sources or	credible sources and	reasons and well-chosen
	attempts to support	demonstrating a partial	demonstrating an	relevant evidence, using
	claim(s) with clear	understanding of the topic	understanding of the topic	credible sources and
	reasons and	or text; uses words,	or text; uses words,	demonstrating a
	relevant evidence,	phrases, or clauses to	phrases, and clauses to	thorough understanding
	using credible	clarify the relationships	clarify the relationships	of the topic or text;
	sources and	among claim(s) or	among claim(s) and	consistently uses words,
	attempting to	reasons; establishes a	reasons; establishes and	phrases, and clauses to
	demonstrate an	formal style; provides a	maintains a formal style;	clarify the relationships
	understanding of	simplistic concluding	provides a concluding	among claim(s) and
	the topics or text;	statement or section that	statement or section that	reasons; establishes and
	attempts to use	follows from the	follows from the	maintains a formal style;
	words, phrases, and	argument presented.	argument presented.	provides an effective
	clauses to clarify the			concluding statement or
	relationships among			section that follows from
	claim(s) and			the argument presented.
	reasons; attempts			
	to establish and			
	maintain a formal			
	style; attempts to			

provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the argument presented.

6.W.TTP.22

attempts to write informative or explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection. organization, and analysis of relevant content: attempts to introduce a topic; attempts to organize ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition. classification, comparison or contrast, and cause and effect; attempts to include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension; attempts to develop the topic with

writes simplistic informative or explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, or analysis of relevant content: introduces a topic: partially organizes ideas, concepts, or information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison or contrast, or cause and effect; includes some formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), or multimedia; partially develops the topic with facts, definitions, quotations, or other information or examples; uses some transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas or concepts; uses some precise language or some domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic;

writes informative or explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content: introduces a topic; organizes ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison or contrast, and cause and effect; includes formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension; develops the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; uses appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts; uses precise language and domain-

specific vocabulary to

writes in depth informative or explanatory texts to thoroughly examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content: effectively introduces a topic; logically organizes ideas, concepts, and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison or contrast, and cause and effect; includes formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension; develops the topic with well-chosen relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples; consistently uses appropriate transitions to clarify the

irade 6	Alabama
	relevant facts,
	definitions,
	quotations, or other
	information and
	examples; attempts
	to use appropriate
	transitions to clarify
	the relationships
	among ideas and
	concepts; attempts
	to use precise and
	domain-specific
	vocabulary to
	inform about or
	explain the topic;
	attempts to
	establish and
	maintain a formal
	style; attempts to
	provide a
	concluding
	statement or
	section that follows
	from the
	information or
	explanation
	presented.
6.W.TTP.23	 attempts to write
	narratives to
	develop real or

establishes a formal style; provides a simplistic concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented.

inform about or explain the topic; establishes and maintains a formal style; provides a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented.

relationships among ideas and concepts; consistently uses precise, language and domainspecific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic; establishes and maintains a formal style; provides an effective concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented.

- imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relative descriptive details, and wellstructured event sequences:
- writes simplistic narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using technique, details, or event sequences: engages or orients the reader by partially establishing a context or introducing a narrator, characters, or both; organizes an event
- writes narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and wellstructured event sequences: engages and orients the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator,
- writes narratives to develop in depth real or imagined experiences or events consistently using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and wellstructured event sequences: effectively engages and orients the reader by establishing a

attempts to engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator, characters, or both; attempts to organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically; attempts to use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters: attempts to use a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another; attempts to use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events; attempts to provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated

sequence; uses narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, or description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; uses transition words, phrases, or clauses to convey sequence or signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another; uses precise words or phrases, some relevant descriptive details, and/or some sensory language to convey experiences or events; provides a simplistic conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

characters, or both; organizes an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically; uses narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; uses a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another; uses precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events; provides a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

context and introducing a narrator, characters, or both; strategically organizes an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically; consistently uses narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters; consistently uses a variety of transition words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another; consistently uses precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events; provides a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

		inprenensive / issessificate i rogiami	· · · · · · / = · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
6.W.R.27	experiences or events. • attempts to conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and attempting to refocus the inquiry	 conducts simplistic short research projects to answer a question, drawing on some sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate. 	 conducts short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate. 	 thoroughly conducts short research projects to answer a question, consistently drawing on several sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.
6.W.R.28	 attempts to gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources; attempts to assess the credibility of each source; attempts to quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing bibliographic information for 	 gathers some relevant information from multiple print and digital sources; assesses the credibility of some sources; and quotes or paraphrases some data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing some bibliographic information for sources. 	 gathers relevant information from multiple print and digital sources; assesses the credibility of each source; and quotes or paraphrases the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing basic bibliographic information for sources. 	 strategically gathers relevant information from multiple print and digital sources; consistently assesses the credibility of each source; and strategically quotes or paraphrases the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing complete bibliographic information for sources.
6.W.R.29	 attempts to draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and/or research. 	 draws some evidence from literary or informational texts to partially support analysis, reflection, and/or research. 	draws evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.	 draws relevant evidence from literary or informational texts to support thorough analysis, reflection, and research.

Language A student at this level 6.L.C.37 demonstrates partially demonstrates demonstrates command consistently emerging command command of the of the conventions of demonstrates command of the conventions conventions of Standard Standard English grammar of the conventions of of Standard English English grammar and and usage when writing or Standard English usage when writing or speaking: demonstrates grammar and usage grammar and usage when when writing or speaking: demonstrates knowledge of subject-verb writing or speaking: speaking: attempts some knowledge of agreement when consistently to demonstrate subject-verb agreement interrupted by a demonstrates knowledge prepositional phrase, with knowledge of when interrupted by a of subject-verb prepositional phrase, with inverted word order, and agreement when subject-verb agreement when inverted word order, or with indefinite pronouns interrupted by a interrupted by a with indefinite pronouns as subjects; ensures that prepositional phrase, as subjects; ensures that with inverted word order, prepositional pronouns are in the phrase, with some pronouns are in the proper case (subjective, and with indefinite inverted word objective, possessive); proper case (subjective, pronouns as subjects; order, and with objective, possessive); uses intensive pronouns consistently ensures that pronouns are in the indefinite pronouns uses some intensive (e.g., myself, ourselves); as subjects; pronouns (e.g., myself, recognizes and corrects proper case (subjective, attempts to ensure ourselves); recognizes and inappropriate shifts in objective, possessive); pronoun number and consistently uses that pronouns are in corrects inappropriate the proper case shifts in pronoun number person; recognizes and intensive pronouns (e.g., (subjective, or person; recognizes or myself, ourselves); corrects vague pronouns objective, corrects some vague (i.e., ones with unclear or consistently recognizes possessive); pronouns (i.e., ones with ambiguous antecedents); and corrects inappropriate shifts in attempts to use unclear or ambiguous recognizes variations from intensive pronouns antecedents); recognizes Standard English in his or pronoun number and some variations from her own and others' (e.g., myself, person; consistently ourselves); attempts Standard English in his or writing and identifies and recognizes and corrects her own and others' to recognize uses strategies to improve vague pronouns (i.e., inappropriate shifts writing and identifies or expression in ones with unclear or in pronoun number uses some strategies to conventional language. ambiguous antecedents); improve expression in consistently recognizes and person; conventional language. variations from Standard attempts to

recognize vague

English in his or her own

Grade 0	7,110,001110 €	omprehensive Assessment Program (710/11 / 2118/1011 201180086 / 11 00 1 220	
	pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents); attempts to recognize variations from Standard English in his or her own and others' writing and attempts to identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language.			and others' writing and consistently identifies and uses strategies to improve expression in conventional language.
6.L.C.38	 demonstrates emerging command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing: attempts to use basic punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/ parenthetical elements; attempts to spell correctly. 	 partially demonstrates command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing: uses some punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off some nonrestrictive/ parenthetical elements; spells some words correctly. 	demonstrates command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing: uses punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements; spells correctly.	 consistently demonstrates command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing: consistently uses punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/ parenthetical elements; spells unfamiliar words correctly.
6.L.V.40	 attempts to determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and 	 determines or clarifies the meaning of some unknown and multiple- meaning words and 	 determines or clarifies the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on 	 consistently determines or clarifies the meaning of unknown and multiple- meaning words and

multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies: attempts to use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase; attempts to use common, gradeappropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., audiences, auditory, audible); attempts to consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech; attempts to verify the preliminary determination of

phrases based on Grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies: uses some context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase; uses some common, gradeappropriate Greek or Latin affixes or roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., audiences, auditory, audible); consults reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech; verifies the preliminary determination of the meaning of some words or phrases (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

Grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies: uses context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase; uses common, gradeappropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., audience, auditory, audible); consults reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech; verifies the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

phrases based on Grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies: consistently uses context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of an unfamiliar word or phrase; consistently uses gradeappropriate Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., audiences, auditory, audible); consults reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech; consistently verifies the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).

6.L.V.41

demonstrates emerging understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings: attempts to interpret figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context; attempts to use the relationship between particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words: attempts to distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., stingy, scrimping, economical, unwasteful, thrifty).

demonstrates simplistic understanding of figurative language, word relationships, or nuances in word meanings: interprets some figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context; uses the relationship between some particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words; distinguishes among the connotations (associations) of some words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., stingy, scrimping, economical, unwasteful, thrifty).

demonstrates understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings: interprets figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context; uses the relationship between particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words; distinguishes among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., stingy, scrimping, economical, unwasteful, thrifty).

consistently demonstrates understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings: interprets figures of speech (e.g., personification) in context: uses the relationship between particular words (e.g., cause/effect, part/whole, item/category) to better understand each of the words; consistently distinguishes among the connotations (associations) of unfamiliar words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., stingy, scrimping, economical, unwasteful, thrifty).