Alabama Seal of Biliteracy

Overview and Guidelines for Public Schools





Alabama Seal of Biliteracy Overview and Guidelines for Public Schools 2022-2023 School Year

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Overview

The Alabama Seal of Biliteracy is awarded by the Alabama State Department of Education in recognition of graduating students who have demonstrated an intermediate level of proficiency in English and at least one other world language, including American Sign Language.

On April 1, 2022, the State of Alabama signed into law Alabama Act #2022-200, which recognizes graduates who have demonstrated an indicated level of proficiency in English and at least one other world language, including American Sign Language. This designation on a student's high school diploma also provides employers and universities with a method of identifying bilingual candidates, students with 21st Century skills, and those who prioritized the study of other languages and cultures. Moreover, the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy emphasizes the importance of both bilingualism, which facilitates improved communication and boosts the local economy and cultural understanding that promotes social acceptance.



Purpose

The Alabama Seal of Biliteracy is awarded by an educational or governmental unit to honor and recognize a language learner who has demonstrated proficiency in English and one or more other world languages. The Alabama Seal of Biliteracy recognizes the linguistic resources that students develop in homes and communities as well as through a range of educational experiences. The Alabama Seal of Biliteracy acknowledges and communicates the value of the nation's diversity in language assets. It encourages language learners to maintain and improve their first or heritage language while also acquiring proficiency in additional languages.

The Alabama Seal of Biliteracy builds upon strong research about the benefits of mastery of two or more languages for individual students, and the increasing awareness of the need in our communities, state, nation, and world for people with biliteracy and cross-cultural skills. It will benefit learners in the labor market and the global society while strengthening intergroup relationships and honoring the multiple cultures and languages in a community.

The purpose of the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy is as follows:

- To encourage students to study multiple languages.
- To certify attainment of biliteracy.
- To provide employers with a method of identifying individuals proficient in language and biliteracy skills.
- To provide institutions of higher education with a method to recognize and give academic credit to applicants seeking admission.
- To prepare students with 21st Century skills.
- To recognize and promote world language instruction in Alabama public schools.
- To strengthen intergroup relationships, affirm the value of diversity, and honor the multiple cultures and languages of a community.

Students enrolled in a Language Instructional Educational Program (LIEP) or world language courses may opt to apply for the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy. To honor the proficiency demonstrated by these learners, postsecondary institutions may award credit to students who received the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy.



Planning for Implementation

The implementation process for earning the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy may vary slightly; however, it is recommended that students in Grades 7 and 8 are informed of the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy and the requirements to earn it by graduation. Students should meet regularly with their high school counselor or advisor to track their progress towards biliteracy. This tracking should include requirements for both English and at least one world language. Suggestions for informing students and tracking this progress may include individual student planning meetings, parent and student meetings where various options for meeting the requirements are discussed, and student clubs/organizations where students are able to interact with and encourage each other through the enhancement of cultural experiences.

After meeting the requirements for the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy, it is recommended that the students work in collaboration with the school counselor, advisor, and world languages teacher to complete and submit his or her application where the evidence will then be verified by the school counselor. Once the evidence is verified, the earned Alabama Seal of Biliteracy is on the high school transcript and recognized at school award ceremonies.

As a first step, the school or school entity must develop an Alabama Seal of Biliteracy implementation plan. Creating a planning committee to establish an Alabama Seal of Biliteracy program is critical. The committee should include a wide range of instructional staff (e.g., English as a Second Language (**ESL**), world languages, and social studies), school counselor, advisor, administrative staff, parents, and community members. The following task list may assist the planning committee toward developing and implementing the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy:

- 1. Define purpose and rationale.
- 2. Communicate the program and its value.
- 3. Identify funding needs and sources.
- 4. Establish a timeline for implementation of proficiency criteria.
- 5. Create an application process.
- 6. Secure the appropriate individuals to develop the assessments for the language(s) that do not have formal assessments.
- 7. Establish portfolio content, assessment and scoring guidelines.
- 8. Validate intermediate proficiency in the language.
- 9. Determine award mode of presentation.
- 10. Secure board approval.
- 11. Conduct an annual review of the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy program to ensure equity, improve pathways, and create preparatory programs in the lower grades, where possible.



Financial Considerations

Alabama Act #2022-200 does not require schools to offer the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy nor does it provide financial support or incentives for offering the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy program.

Participating schools and school entities must equitably offer this program to all students and should consider providing the program at no cost to students who apply. Potential costs may include:

- 1. Implementing and maintenance of the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy program.
- 2. Testing fees.
- 3. Contractual time of school-based committee members.
- 4. Communicating the qualification and award process to students, parents, and the community.
- 5. Awards or letters of certification.

Based on the proportional percentage of English Learners who may qualify for the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy, the <u>Elementary and Secondary Education Act</u> (ESEA) Title III Language Instruction for English Learners and Immigrant Students funds may be used to pay for a part of the labor costs and language testing. For students whose primary language is English, a prorated percentage of ESEA Title I: Improving Basic Programs Operated by State and Local Educational Agencies, and Title IV, Part A: Student Support and Academic Enrichments Grants funds may be used to support the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy cost. *Note: Title IV funds can be used if it is supplemental funding and the school entity is not already paying districtwide with state and/or local funds.*



Alabama Seal of Biliteracy Proficiency Criteria

All students who meet proficiency criteria in both English and at least one world language through school-based programs, community-based language programs, or life experiences may earn the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy.

To earn the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy, a student must:

- 1. Complete the high school graduation requirements.
- 2. Demonstrate proficiency in one of the English language proficiency criteria options on Chart 1.
- 3. Demonstrate proficiency in one or more World languages other than English through one of the World Language Proficiency Criteria Options on Chart 2.

Chart 1: En	glish Language Proficiency Criteria Options
Option 1	ACT English: A score of 18 or higher.
Option 2	ACT Reading: A score of 20 or higher.
Option 3	Advanced Placement Language Examination: A score of three (3) or
	higher.
Option 4	International Baccalaureate Examination: A score of five (5) or higher.
Option 5	WIDA ACCESS 2.0: For non-native English speakers, the student shall meet and maintain Alabama exit criteria in English proficiency. A
	composite score of Level 4.8 or higher.
Option 6	American Council of Teachers of Foreign Language Assessment of Performance toward Proficiency in Languages: For non-native English speakers, an intermediate Mid-3 or higher score in English.
Chart 2: Wo	orld Language Proficiency Criteria Options
Option 1	The Advanced Placement Language Examination: A score of three (3) or
	higher.
Option 2	American Council of Teachers of Foreign Language Assessment of
	Performance toward Proficiency in Languages: An Intermediate Mid-3 or
	higher score in all four components.
Option 3	International Baccalaureate Examination with a score of four (4) or higher.
Option 4	Common European Framework of Reference: A score of Level B1 or higher.
Option 5	Standards-Based Measurement of Proficiency: A score of intermediate
	mid level or higher.
Option 6	American Council of Teachers of Foreign Language Oral Proficiency Interview Writing Proficiency Test: A score of intermediate mid level.
Option 7	American Council of Teachers of Foreign Language Latin Interpretive Reading Assessment: A score of intermediate Mid-Level Three (3) or
	higher.
Option 8	American Sign Language: Sign Language Proficiency Interview, American Sign Language Proficiency Interview, or Assessment of Performance toward Proficiency in Languages: A score of intermediate plus on the Sign Language Proficiency Interview, Level Three (3) on the American Sign Language Proficiency Interview, or score of intermediate Mid-3.

A list of World Languages assessments and minimum scores can be found in Appendix A.

Note: Not all languages have all modes of communication. Modes of communication assessed include interpersonal communication involving conversational speaking and listening or signed exchanges; interpretive reading, listening, or viewing; and presentational communication shown by creating messages for a reader, listener, or viewer through writing, speaking, or signing.



Assessment of Proficiency for Languages That Do Not Use All Modes of Communication

The National Guidelines for Implementing the Seal of Biliteracy state, "Due to unique characteristics of certain languages, special allowances may need to be made. We recommend that in cases where language assessments across all three modes of communication may not be appropriate or available, districts/schools have the right to substitute a different assessment" (or use a portfolio assessment such as the one provided in Appendix G) that meets the spirit of the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy guidance. "Students seeking a seal through languages not characterized by the use of listening, speaking, reading, or for which there is not a writing system (such as American Sign Language), will then demonstrate the expected level of proficiency on an assessment of the modalities that characterize communication in that language."

Examples include:

- Latin and Classical Greek recommend assessment of interpretive reading and presentational writing, not of listening or interpersonal face-to-face communication.
- American Sign Language (ASL) recommend assessment of interpersonal signed exchange, presentational signing, and demonstrating understanding of ASL (such as interpreting a signed lecture or by summarizing and responding to questions aimed at general understanding).
- Native American Languages recommend assessment of interpersonal face-to-face communication as well as interpretive listening, presentational speaking, and writing and reading where a written code exists.



Portfolio

A student may demonstrate an intermediate mid-level of language proficiency in a foreign language by using the portfolio process as an alternative evidence method under certain circumstances. Those circumstances include the following:

- There is not a standardized examination to assess a student's native language.
- The district determines the portfolio process is necessary because of a student's disability. Documentation based on their disability, as stated in their Individualized Education Plan (IEP), shall be provided to the ALSDE as to why standardized assessment is not appropriate. The portfolio process is an alternative method of providing evidence that the student is proficient in one of the levels for a particular world language(s).

The portfolio process includes the following steps:

- 1. Student, parents/guardians, and school district personnel shall work together to secure a language expert who is proficient in the domains of that language who can legitimately review and assess the student's proficiency in the four domains of the world language.
- 2. The language expert reviews the evidence submitted by the student (or meets with the student in person) to assess the domains and certify that the student's evidence meets the high criteria.
- 3. To assess the student, the language expert should use the portfolio rubric in Appendix G (or a similar one adopted by the local district) to assess each domain (listening, speaking, reading, and writing). If one or more domains is not applicable, the expert shall provide documentation.
- 4. The language expert's evaluation and signature indicate that the student meets the criteria and sufficient evidence is demonstrated.
- 5. The language expert evaluation should provide feedback to the school regarding the evidence demonstrated. For example, the student's completion of a real-world application task in each domain and their level of proficiency within the domains.
- 6. Each local school district will determine the method for maintaining the records and documentation for the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy that meets the district standard for maintaining records and original signatures.
- 7. Districts shall ensure that the portfolio assessment includes both expressive and receptive aspects of the language assessment.



District Requirements

Participating districts shall adopt a local board policy that adheres to basic guidance set forth by the **ALSDE**. Districts recognizing students for attaining a recognition of biliteracy shall also determine practical methods for identifying and recording the name(s) of students who have met the requirements and report the information to the ALSDE. Schools with students receiving the recognition of biliteracy shall follow their district policy for determining and verifying qualifications. Awarding of the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy shall be completed by high school graduation.

Each district shall determine the date for awarding and recognizing the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy, including the following:

- The seal shall be affixed to the high school diploma.
- The seal shall be posted to the high school transcript as it is the credential that is viewed by institutes of higher education and future employers.
- Districts and schools are encouraged to recognize the achievement of biliteracy at graduation and student academic award ceremonies.
- Districts shall set up their own procedures for collecting, recording, and maintaining student data for those recognized for biliteracy and the evidence upon which it is based. Student data shall include:
 - Languages other than English in which students earned the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy.
 - Number of students who received the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy.
 - Number of students earning the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy who are current English learners.
 - Number of students earning the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy who are former English learners.
 - Number of students earning the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy who are National Origin Minority Student whose Primary Home Language is Other Than English (NOMPHLOTE).
 - Number of world language students that received the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy.
 - Number of students who were awarded the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy in two world languages in addition to English.
 - Number of students who were awarded the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy in three world languages in addition to English.



Appendix A: World Language Assessments and Minimum Scores

Assessment	Minimum
	Score
AP – Advanced Placement Examination	3
Chinese, French, German, Italian, Japanese, Latin, Spanish Language and Culture, and	
Spanish Literature and Culture	3
AAPPL – The ACTFL Assessment of Performance toward	3
Proficiency in Languages AAPPL Forms A and B are available in Arabic, Chinese (Mandarin), English, French,	
German, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Portuguese, and Spanish. AAPPL Form E is	
available in English, Chinese (Mandarin), and Spanish.	
IB – International Baccalaureate	4
French, Spanish	
OPI – <u>American Council of Teachers of Foreign Language Oral</u>	Intermediate-mid
Proficiency Interview	
Afrikaans, Akan-Twi, Albanian, Arabic (MSA), Armenian, Assyrian, Azerbaijani, Baluchi,	
Bengali, Bosnian, Bulgarian, Burmese, Cambodian, Cebuano, Chechen, Cantonese Chinese, Mandarin Chinese, Czech, Danish, Dari, Dutch, English, Finnish, French, Ga,	
Georgian, German, Greek (Modern), Gujarati, Haitian Creole, Hausa, Hebrew, Hindi,	
Hmong, Hungarian, Ilocano, Indonesian, Italian, Japanese, Javanese, Kazakh, Kikongo,	
Kinyarwanda, Korean, Krio, Kurdish-Kurmanji, Kurdish-Sorani, Lao, Lingala, Malay,	
Malayalam, Mandingo-Bambara, Mongolian, Nepali, Norwegian, Pashto, Persian Farsi, Polish, (European) Portuguese, Punjabi, Romanian, Russian, Serbian/Croatian, Sindhi,	
Sinhalese, Slovak, Somali, Spanish, Swahili, Swedish, Tagalog, Tajik, Tamil, Tausug,	
Telugu, Thai, Turkish, Turkmen, Uighur, Ukrainian, Urdu, Uzbek, Vietnamese, Wolof,	
Yoruba, Zulu	
WPT – <u>American Council of Teachers of Foreign Language Writing</u>	Intermediate-mid
Proficiency Test	
Arabic, Chinese (Mandarin), French, German, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Russian,	
Spanish, Albanian (Booklet form only), Amharic, Armenian, Czech, Dari, Dutch, Greek (Modern), Haitian Creole, Hebrew, Hindi, Pashto, Persian Farsi, Polish, Portuguese,	
Russian, Swahili, Swedish, Turkish, Urdu, Vietnamese	
STAMP 4S – Standards-based Measurement of Proficiency	Intermediate-mid
Arabic, English, French, German, Hebrew, Hindi, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Mandarin	
(Simplified & Traditional), Polish, Portuguese (Brazilian), Russian, Spanish, Spanish	
Monolingual	Intermediate-mid
ALIRA - American Council of Teachers of Foreign Language Latin	level 3
Interpretive Reading Assessment	level 3
ASLPI - American Sign Language Proficiency Interview	Level 3
SLPI:ASL – Sign Language Proficiency Interview	Intermediate Plus
CEFR - Common European Framework of Reference	B1
Tribal Languages – Tribes may certify that a student is proficient	Intermediate
in the respective language using their own methods and processes	
for determining proficiency in their tribal language. Students may	
also utilize the alternative portfolio for verification of biliteracy.	



Appendix B

Alabama Seal of Biliteracy District Participation Form
This form shall be completed and submitted upon initial determination to participate in the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy Program.
District Name
District Address
District Alabama Seal of Biliteracy Contact Name
District Alabama Seal of Biliteracy Contact Email
Our district agrees to abide by the Alabama's Seal of Biliteracy Act #2022-200 and guidance as outlined in the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy Guidelines. We also agree to submit the required information as listed on the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy Reporting Form.
District Superintendent Signature Date



Appendix C

Alabama Seal of Biliteracy District Reporting Form

This form shall be completed annually and shall be submitted no later than July 1 of the following school year.

District Name

District Address _____

District Alabama Seal of Biliteracy Contact Name

District Alabama Seal of Biliteracy Contact Email

Reporting for School Year _____ - ____

Number of students enrolled in world language courses this school year:	
Languages other than English in which students earned the seal:	
Number of students who received the seal:	
Number of students earning the seal who are current English learners:	
Number of students earning the seal who are former English learners:	
Number of students earning the seal who are National Origin Minority	
Student whose Primary Home Language is Other Than English	
(NOMPHLOTE):	
Number of world language students that received the seal:	
Number of students who were awarded the seal in two world languages in	
addition to English:	
Number of students who were awarded the seal in three world languages	
in addition to English:	



Appendix D

Sample Grades Seven and Eight Notification Form

This form may be used to assist seventh and eighth grade students in notifying the school that they wish to pursue the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy.

Student Notifica		en and Eight of the Alabama Seal of Bilitera	юу
Student Name School Parent/Guardian Name _		Expected Year of Graduat	ion
earning this credential.	e to pursue cours	al of Biliteracy and the requireme ework and/or other requirements า.	
Language(s) of interest _			
Student Signature	Date	Parent/Guardian Signature	Date



Appendix E

Alabama Seal of Biliteracy Student Application

Directions to Applicants:

- 1. Please type or legibly print all information.
- 2. Complete all sections of the application.
- 3. Submit application and documentation of qualifying scores to your school counselor at your high school no later than April 1. _____

 Name

 Current Grade Level

 School Counselor Name

Recommending Teacher Name _____

Assessment Information

Language	Name of	Date Completed	Score
	Assessment		
English			
Other Language:			
Other Language:			
*Attach a copy of the	score report.		
Some exams do not	give results until after	June. Students and ad	lvisors may need to
plan accordingly.			-
	For School Cou	nselor Use Only	
Qualifications checkl	ist for an Alabama Sea	al of Biliteracy:	
	Complete all high scl	hool graduation require	ements; and
	Meet any one of the Options; and	defined English Profici	ency Criteria
	Meet any one of the Criteria Options.	defined World Langua	ge Proficiency
Alabama Seal of Bilit	eracy Awarded	If No, reason:	
Yes			
No			
School Counselor Sign	nature Date	Recommending Teach	er Signature Date



Appendix F

Date_____

Dear Recipient;

Congratulations! You have been awarded the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy.

You have received this designation and the accompanying diploma seal based on your demonstration of high levels of proficiency in both English and at least one other world language.

On April 1, 2022, the Alabama legislature signed into law House Bill 46 establishing an Alabama Seal of Biliteracy for all students meeting rigorous standards and demonstrating bilingualism and biliteracy in both English and high proficiency in an additional world language, including American Sign Language.

Your transcript has been updated in our files and this achievement has been communicated to the Alabama State Department of Education.

Please be advised that this is a very rare accomplishment and one that you should consider highlighting on future applications including those for college, graduate school, and on job applications. Remember, by earning the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy you have earned a designation that can be highlighted on your resume for a lifetime!

You may wish to include a variation of the recommended wording below on your resume and on job applications:

"Recipient of the Alabama Seal of Biliteracy verifying professional-level biliteracy and bilingualism in both English and ______."

Congratulations again on your achievement.

Sincerely,

High School Principal



Appendix G

To assess the student using a portfolio, the language expert may use the following rubric or a similar one adopted by the district.

				Biliteracy ssments		
Required score for earning a Biliteracy:	an Alabama Seal of				3.0	
Rubric Scoring Guidelines: 1 – Student is unable to complete task. 2 – Student completes task with many errors that make understanding difficult. 3 – Student completes task with some errors that do not interfere with understanding. 4 – Student completes task with few or no errors; understanding is clear at all times.						
		_	-	r pretive Re a scale of 1	ading) (lowest) to 4 (highest).	
A. The student can easily understand the main idea of texts related to everyday life, personal interests and studies.	1	2	3	4	Evaluator's Notes	
B. The student can follow stories and descriptions about events and experiences during various time frames in history.	1	2	3	4	Evaluator's Notes	
Overall Reading Score Overall Average Reading Score: Average the scores from Ietters A-B						
Examples of evidence that c domain: The student can: Understand written ac Understand a letter de	count	s of pe	ersona	al events or	experiences.	

- Understand a written description of an individual's daily life.
- Follow simple written directions.
- Understand the main idea of and a few supporting facts about famous people and historic events in a biography.
- Other types of evidence as determined by the student and agreed upon by the authority in the language.



Domain: Writing (Presentational Writing) Rate the following areas of evidence on a scale of 1 (lowest) to 4 (highest).

, and the second s					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
A. The student can write on topics related to school, work, and community in a general organized way.	1	2	3	4	Evaluator's Notes
B. The student can write some simple paragraphs about events and experiences in various time frames.	1	2	3	4	Evaluator's Notes
Overall Writing Score Average the scores from letters A-B			Ĵ		
Average the scores from					
A. The student can easily understand the main idea in conversations and oral/signed presentations on a variety of topics related to everyday life and personal interests and studies.	1	2	3	4	Evaluator's Notes



B. The student can usually understand what they hear in conversations even when something unexpected is expressed.	1	2	3	4	Evaluator's Notes
C. The student can follow what they hear about events and experiences.	1	2	3	4	Evaluator's Notes
Overall Listening Score Average the scores from	Ove	rall A	verage	Listening	Score:
A. The student can participate with ease in conversations on familiar topics.	1	2	3	4	Evaluator's Notes
B. The student can usually talk about events and experiences at various points in their lives.	1	2	3	4	Evaluator's Notes
C. The student can usually describe people, places, and things.	1	2	3	4	Evaluator's Notes
D. The student can handle social interactions in everyday situations,	1	2	3	4	Evaluator's Notes



sometimes even when							
there is an unexpected							
complication.							
Overall Speaking Score	Overall Average Speaking Score:						
Average the scores from							
letters A-D							
Examples of evidence that c	ould be included i	n the student's	s portfolio for the				
speaking domain:			•				
The student can:							
Ask for and provide ir	formation about a	personal inter	est. current local/world				
events.		•	,				
Ask for and provide in	oformation about a	hobby or activ	/itv.				
Ask for and provide d			5				
that the student would	• •						
Talk about family hist							
 Talk about jobs and c 							
	•	tack that room	uires multiple steps such				
			swer questions about				
			for preparing food, etc.				
		a by the stud	lent and agreed upon				
by the authority in the	le language.						
Basammar	dod Alabama Sa	al of Bilitoraa	v Award				
Recommen	nded Alabama Se	al of biliterac	y Awaru				
Average Overall Score	Final	Average Sco	re [.]				
Average Overall Score	1 mai	Average 000					
Average the overall scores f	rom the Reco	mmended Sea	al Award:				
Reading, Writing, Listening,							
Speaking domains.							
Speaking domains.							
	Alabama Seal of Biliteracy (3.0-4.0)						



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